Preface

Since the appearance of the fiftieth volume of the American Jewish Year Book in April, 1948, its function and contents have been subjected to a thorough re-examination by a number of authorities in the fields of Jewish and general scholarship and Jewish communal affairs, and the editorial and publishing world. These discussions have resulted in a reaffirmation of the primary function of the Year Book as a volume of reference summarizing developments in Jewish life and those larger events of Jewish interest. A number of modifications were suggested, however, in order to make the series even more comprehensive, authoritative, and usable than it has been in the past. In the present volume an attempt has been made to incorporate as many of these suggestions as possible.

To achieve greater comprehensiveness many new topics have been added, particularly in the review of events in the United States. To increase the reference value of the articles the factual information has been presented in as standard and usable a style as the contents would permit. In addition, the statistical material, previously appearing at the end of the volume, has been integrated with the main body of the articles. The articles in the section dealing with the United States have been divided into four principal topics, while the regional arrangement has been continued and refined in the articles dealing with foreign events. Finally, the present volume for the first time contains a detailed index, thus increasing greatly the accessibility of the information.

Though primarily concerned with the events of the year under review, the Year Book continues to present special studies on topics not susceptible of adequate treatment within the limitations of a review of a single year. Of special interest in the present volume are the first two articles, which contain a great deal of unpublished statistical and socio-economic data concerning the Jews of the United States. In the first of these, “The American Jew: Some Demographic Features,” Ben B. Seligman, of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, presents the results of his analysis of fifteen demographic surveys of local Jewish communities made during and since the war, and compares the data thus obtained with a number of earlier local surveys published in 1943 in Jewish Population Studies, edited by Sophia M. Robison. In the second article Eli E. Cohen, executive director of the Jewish Occupational Council, presents additional data on the economic position and occupational structure of Jews secured from the files of Jewish vocational adjustment agencies and independent sources. The Editors hope to present in succeeding volumes summaries of whatever data on this subject may be produced through basic research.

The Year Book also continues to publish certain basic compilations, such as
obituaries, directories of organizations and publications, and bibliographies, which are much in demand and deemed useful in rounding out a summary of the year's events. Here, again, volume 51 contains innovations in the use of a classified arrangement for the United States national Jewish organizations, the extension of the directories to include selected national Jewish organizations throughout the world, and a more selective compilation of the obituary notices. These notices are in the present volume introduced by brief biographical appreciations of two distinguished Jewish leaders who passed away during the period under review (June 1, 1948, through June 30, 1949)—Judah L. Magnes and Stephen S. Wise. A number of lists, such as those dealing with anniversaries, appointments, honors, and bequests, are no longer being carried.

The Editor also wishes to call attention to the change in the format of the Year Book, by means of which it is hoped to present more material in a less bulky volume, without at the same time sacrificing readability to any appreciable extent. In connection with this change the Editor wishes to acknowledge the invaluable assistance of Meyer Wagman, of Kurt Volk, Inc., who served as typographical consultant; and of Leonard D. Weil and Mrs. Carol S. Diamond of the Production Division of the American Jewish Committee, who have been most helpful in connection with the typography, as well as with all the details of production.

For the past fifty years the American Jewish Year Book has been a publication of the Jewish Publication Society—printed at its press and distributed by the Society. With the present volume, however, as the result of a special agreement between the Society and the American Jewish Committee, the latter, in addition to continuing to serve as editor, joins the Society as co-publisher of the Year Book and will also be responsible for the printing of the volume and the distribution of all copies not reserved for the Society's membership. The Editor takes this opportunity to acknowledge the cooperation of Dr. Maurice Jacobs, executive vice-president of the Jewish Publication Society and Benjamin W. Huebsch, vice-president of Viking Press and a member of the advisory committee of the Library of Jewish Information of the American Jewish Committee, in facilitating this revised arrangement.

In the preparation of this volume the Editor has enjoyed the splendid cooperation of his colleagues on the editorial staff of the Year Book—Jacob Sloan, Irving Kaplan, and Dora Cohen. In particular, he is grateful for the collaboration of Mr. Sloan, who did the major editing of the articles. Thanks are also due to Herbert Poster, Harry J. Alderman, and Esther Frid of the Library of Jewish Information for their assistance to the editorial staff; to Dr. Julius Greenstone for the preparation of the calendars, and to Ernest Maass for the preparation of the index. In addition, the Editor wishes to thank the following persons for their advice in connection with the two special studies: Professor Albert Abrahamson, of Bowdoin College; Dr. Max Baer and Robert Shosteck, of the B'nai B'rith Vocational Service Bureau; Dr. Uriah Engelman, of the American Association for Jewish Education; Nathan Glazer, of Commentary; Nathan Goldberg, of the American Jewish Congress and Yeshiva University; Harry L. Lurie, of the Council of Jewish Federations.
and Welfare Funds; Walter Lurie and Samuel Spiegler, of the National Community Relations Advisory Council; Elias Picheny, of the National Jewish Welfare Board; Professor Nathan Reich, of Hunter College; and Dr. Sophia M. Robison, of the New York School of Social Work.

The Editor is also grateful to the advisory committee of the Library of Jewish Information of the American Jewish Committee and to its chairman, Professor Salo W. Baron, for their examination of the contents of the past volumes of the YEAR BOOK and their helpful suggestions in connection with this one.

November 15, 1949

Morris Fine
Contributors

CHARLES ABRAMS, LL.B.; visiting professor and member of Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research, New York City; author of Revolution in Land and The Future of Housing; contributor to professional journals, journals of opinion, others.


NANETTE R. ATLAS, assistant to director of Film Division, American Jewish Committee.

ANN BARZEL, Ph.B.; dance critic, Chicago Sun-Times; associate editor, Dance and Dance News; contributor to Ballet Annual.


IVA COHEN, Certificate in Library Science; assistant librarian, American Jewish Committee.

MAURICE R. DAVIE, Ph.D.; chairman, Department of Sociology, Yale University; author of World Immigration, Problems of City Life, What Shall We Do About Immigration?, Refugees in America, Negroes in American Society.

ABRAHAM J. DUBELMAN; co-editor, Vida Habanera—Havaner Leben, Havana, Cuba; Cuban representative, Jewish Telegraphic Agency; author of Oyf Kubaner Erd; contributor to Zukunft.

URIAH Z. ENGELMAN, Ph.D.; director, Department of Research, Publications, and Information, American Association for Jewish Education; author of The Rise of the Jew in the Western World and Hebrew Education in America, Problems and Solutions.

WILLIAM FRANKEL, LL.B.; London representative, American Jewish Committee.

MAURICE J. GOLDBLOOM, A.M.; executive secretary, American Association for a Democratic Germany; author of pamphlets and monographs.


JOSEPH GORDON, research analyst, Library of Jewish Information, American Jewish Committee; former member research staff, Yiddish Scientific Institute (YIVO), New York City; author of studies on Eastern-European affairs.

ARNOLD GURIN, B.S.S., M.A.; director of budget research, Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

JOSHUA HOCHSTEIN, B.S., M.A.; member, Foreign Affairs Department, American Jewish Committee; author of The Pan American Club and Its Activities.

ABRAHAM S. HYMAN, J.D.; Acting Adviser on Jewish Affairs, Germany.

SOLOMON KAHAN, journalist, author; corresponding member, Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences, New York City; member, Mexican Athenaeum of Arts and Sciences; author of La Emoción de la Música and Reflejos
CONTRIBUTORS

Musicales; translator into Spanish of Heinrich H. Graetz's History of the Jews; contributor to Zukunft, Musical America, and Mexican periodicals.

GEORGE KELLMAN, LL.B.; writer; lecturer; member, legal staff, American Jewish Committee.

I. EDWARD KIEV, rabbi; librarian, Jewish Institute of Religion, New York City.

IRMA KOPP, A.B.; author of radio scripts, Echoes of History, for the National Broadcasting Company.

SIDNEY LISKOWSKY, B.S.S., M.A.; member, Foreign Affairs Department, American Jewish Committee; author of monographs on immigration; contributor to ORT Economic Review.

KURT LIST, Ph.D.; editor, Listen; editor, Bomart Music Publications; music critic, Commentary.

HELMUTH LOWENBERG, LL.B.; magistrate in Tel Aviv, Israel; Israel correspondent of the American Jewish Committee; contributor to Commentary.

HARRY L. LURIE, M.A.; executive director, Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.


ABRAHAM MIBASHAN, Ph.D.; representative, Jewish Agency for Palestine, Buenos Aires, Argentina; publisher and editor, Eretz Israel; author of articles and pamphlets dealing with Israel; translator of Upton Sinclair into Spanish.

EDWIN S. NEWMAN, LL.B.; member, New York Bar; director of community relations, New York Chapter, American Jewish Committee; author of The Law of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties.


HERBERT POSTER, B.A.; research analyst, Library of Jewish Information, American Jewish Committee.

GABRIEL PREIL, Hebrew poet; teacher, Sholom Aleichem Yiddish High School; winner of 1942 Louis LaMed Prize for Hebrew Literature; author of Nof Shemesh Ukhfor ("Landscape of Sun and Frost"), a volume of Hebrew poems; represented in many Hebrew and Yiddish anthologies.

DAVID ROME, B.A., B.L.S.; press officer, Canadian Jewish Congress; editor Congress Bulletin; author of The First Two Years, The Record of the Jews in British Columbia, 1858-1860; editor, Canadian Jews in World War II.

GERALDINE ROSENFIELD, M.A., B.H.L.; contributor to American Year Book, Slavonic Encyclopedia, and to Anglo-Jewish periodicals.

BORIS SAPIR, J.D.; acting director, Research Department, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee; author of Dostoevsky und Tolstoi uber Probleme des Rechts, Liberman et le socialisme russe, The Jewish Community in Cuba.

EDWARD N. SAVETH, Ph.D.; member of staff, American Jewish Committee; lecturer, New School for Social Research, New York City; author of American Historians and European Immigrants, 1875-1925.

ELIAS SCHULMAN, B.S.S.; Research Fellow, Yiddish Scientific Institute (YIVO); co-editor, Geshikhte fun der Idishe Literatur in Amerika, 1870-1900 and Yung Vilne.


MOISES SENDEREY, director, Argentine Zionist Federation.

LEON SHAPIRO, Lic. en Droit; author of studies and articles on contemporary problems in Israel of Tomorrow, Jewish Social Studies, and other publications.

LOUIS SHUB, M.A.; director, Zionist Youth Commission, Southern Pacific Region at Los Angeles, Cal.; lecturer, West Coast University of Judaism; co-author of Jews in the Post War World.

THE AMERICAN JEW:
SOME
DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES

Jewish Population Studies
Age Composition: Percentage Distribution
Age Composition by Sex: Percentage Distribution
Age Composition: Percentage Distribution
Age Composition by Sex: Percentage Distribution
Sex Ratios
Sex Ratios by Age Groups
Marital Status
Family Size
Newark—Raw Data and Percentage, Number of Children Ever Born to Family
Family Size
Family Size: Percentage Distribution
Family Size: Percentage
Labor Force—Newark (city and suburbs), San Francisco, Detroit, Buffalo
Employment Status of Jewish Labor Forces
Estimated Percentage of Jewish Population in Labor Force
Industrial Classification of Jewish Labor Forces
Occupational Classification
Occupational Rank
Classification of Professional Occupations: Percentage Distribution
Home Ownership
General Education: Percentage Distribution
Type of Instruction of Those Attending Jewish Schools
Jewish Education of Adults
Classification by Country of Birth

Citizenship Status of Foreign Born in Jewish Populations
Fertility Ratios of Jewish Populations
Families Planning to Move
Average Length of Residence
Newark (city): Age Distribution
Newark (suburbs): Age Distribution
Atlanta: Age Distribution
Tucson: Age Distribution
Erie: Age Distribution
Miami: Age Pyramid
Worcester, Mass.: Age Pyramid
Portland, Ore.: Age Pyramid
Camden: Age Pyramid
Indianapolis: Age Pyramid
Utica: Age Pyramid
Charleston, S.C.: Age Pyramid
Grand Rapids: Age Pyramid
Toledo: Age Pyramid
Buffalo: Age Distribution
Minneapolis: Age Distribution
Passaic: Age Distribution
Trenton: Age Distribution
New London: Age Distribution
Chicago: Age Pyramid
Pittsburgh: Age Pyramid
San Francisco: Age Pyramid
Norwich: Age Pyramid
Detroit: Age Pyramid

ECONOMIC STATUS AND OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE

Occupational Distribution of Jewish Males in 1889, by Percentage
Occupational Distribution of “Russian” Immigrants, 1900 Census
Occupational Classification and Placement of Job Applicants in Chicago, January-June, 1949, by Percentages
Occupational Distribution by Religion, Madison, Wisconsin
National Religious Distribution by Occupation, 1945 and 1946 64
Total and Immigrant Placements in Chicago, by Occupation, 1948 69

**JEWISH POPULATION**

**ESTIMATES OF SELECTED CITIES**

Cities with 1,000 Jews or More (Estimates) 71

**JEWISH IMMIGRATION**

**UNITED STATES**

Summary of Jewish Immigration to the United States, 1908-1943 75
DP Immigration to the United States, October, 1948-June, 1949 76

**INTERGROUP AND INTERFAITH ACTIVITIES**

Field Offices of National Group Relations Agencies 118

**JEWISH EDUCATION**

Estimated Jewish School Enrollment, 1948 and 1949 157
Enrollment in Kindergartens and Elementary Schools for 1948 and 1949, by Type of School 158
All-Day School Enrollment in the United States, 1948 159
Annual Allocations by Federations and Welfare Funds, 1936-1947 164

**WORLD JEWISH POPULATION**

Distribution of Jewish Population, by Continents 246
Estimated Jewish Population in Europe, by Countries 247
Estimated Jewish Population in North and South America, by Countries 248
Estimated Jewish Population in Asia, by Countries 249
Estimated Jewish Population in Africa, by Countries 249
Estimated Jewish Population in Australia and New Zealand 249

Countries of Largest Jewish Population 249
Estimated Jewish Population in Selected Cities 250

**LATIN AMERICA**

Latin American Jewish Schools and Enrollment, by Country 255
Argentina: Distribution of Jews in Argentinian Interior 264
Brazil: Urban Concentration of Jewish Population 268
Brazil: Occupational Distribution of Jews 268

**UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Distribution of Jewish Community 289

**DISPLACED PERSONS**

Geographical Distribution of Jewish DP’s, December, 1946-July, 1949 315
Countries of Citizenship or Ethnic Groups of the Non-Jewish DP’s 316
Geographic Distribution of all DP’s, June 30, 1949 316
Reduction in Number of DP Camps, December, 1946-June 30, 1949 317
Caloric Rations of Jewish DP Consumers in Germany, October 1, 1948-June 30, 1949 319
Resettlement of Jewish DP’s, July 1, 1948-June 30, 1949 319

**GERMANY AND AUSTRIA**

Total and Jewish Population in Germany, October 29, 1946 326
Distribution of German Jews and DP’s in Gemeinden (March, 1949) 327
Membership of the Berlin Gemeinde, June 27, 1949 327
Membership in German Gemeinden, 1948 328
Gemeinden Membership in Austria 333
New Members of the Vienna Gemeinde, January-April, 1949 333
### TABLES AND GRAPHS

**POLAND**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Distribution of Jews, 1948</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ISRAEL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Results of Elections for Constituent Assembly, January 25, 1949</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigration by Month, 1948</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigration by Month, January through June, 1949</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigrants by Country of Birth</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age Distribution, January, 1946-October, 1948</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage Distribution by Age, 1948</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Females, 1935-1948</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigrants by Conjugal Condition, Sex and Age (1946-1948)</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigrants by Size of Family</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Immigrants by Occupation and Sex</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>