1 HISTORY AND YOU

Introduction
Thinking About History
Topics
Key Concepts

1.1 The Nature of History
What Is History?
Fields of History
Evidence from the Past
Historical Skill and Historical Imagination
Telling the Story
Applying Skills in History
Questions for Starting an Investigation
Questions About Researching and Recording
Information
Questions to Help You Interpret Your
Information
Questions About Synthesizing and
Presenting Your Work
History in Action

1.2 The Value of History
The Importance of History
History Is All Around You
People in History: Terry Fox
Your Own Interest in History
Evidence from the Past
History and Careers
History in Action

1.3 The History in This Book
You the Historian
Special Features in This Book
Topics and Key Concepts
Maps
Features Within the Chapters
History in Action

2 ENTERING A NEW CENTURY, 1900-1914

Introduction

2.1 Canada: Land of Opportunity
Immigration
More to the Story: Push and Pull Factors
More to the Story: The Home Children
The Immigrant Experience
Evidence from the Past: Immigrants Tell
Their Story
Emigration
History in Action

2.2 Railways and the Expansion of Canada
The Railway Boom
Patterns of Settlement and Development
History in Action

2.3 The Changing Face of Canada
The Roots of Multiculturalism
Growth of Cities
New Provinces
Expanding Borders
History in Action

2.4 A Changing Economy
Industrial Growth: Primary Industries
Industrial Growth: Secondary Industries
Industrial Growth: Tertiary (Service) Industries
Foreign Trade
Technology and the Industrial Boom
History in Action

2.5 The Growth of Big Business, Foreign Investment, and Unions
Big Business
People in History: Max Aitken
More to the Story: The Growth of Business Associations
Foreign Investment
More to the Story: The CPR and Canadian Ownership
The Growth of Unions
Child Labour

History in Action

2.6 Inequality, Intolerance, and Racism
The New Urban Poor
Changing Lives for Native Peoples
Intolerance and Racism
More to the Story: Changing Times
People in History: William Peyton Hubbard
History in Action

2.7 Women in the Early Twentieth Century
More to the Story: Technology and Working Women
Women Organize
People in History: Adelaide Hunter Hoodless
Women’s Suffrage
History in Action

2.8 Canada, Britain, and the Empire
The South African War, 1899-1902
Evidence from the Past: Long Live the Empire!
People in History: Florence Hamilton Randal
French-English Relations and the South African War
More to the Story: The Imperial Order
Daughters of the Empire
The Naval Issue
History in Action

2.9 Canada and the United States
Canadian-American Relations in the Early Twentieth Century
The Alaska Boundary Dispute
Signs of Improved Relations
More to the Story: The International Joint Commission (IJC)
Reciprocity and the 1911 Election
History in Action

2.10 Images of Canada to 1914
What Kind of Canadians?
Evidence from the Past: Who Are We?
Visual Images of Canada, 1900-1914
Evidence from the Past: Poets and Artists
Celebrate Canada
Literary Map of Canada, 1900-1914
History in Action

3 CANADA IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR
Introduction
Topics
Key Concepts

3.1 On the Eve of War
The Alliance System
Assassination and War
Strategies of War
History in Action

3.2 Canada Preparing for War
Valcartier
The Newfoundland Regiment
More to the Story: Engagement at Beaumont Hamel
People in History: Sam Hughes
History in Action

3.3 Technology and the Changing Face of War
Trench Warfare
Improved Technologies, New Technologies, and New Weapons
More to the Story: Wartime Communications
Tanks and Airplanes: Changing Strategies of War
Submarines: New Weapons of the Sea
People in History: Canadian Heroes
History in Action

3.4 Canadians Fighting in Europe
1915: Ypres
People in History: John McCrae
1916: The Somme
1917: Vimy Ridge
After Vimy
Evidence from the Past: A Typical Soldier’s Pack
1918: Canada’s Hundred Days
People in History: Arthur Currie
History in Action

3.5 Canadians Serving on Other Fronts
At Sea
In the Air
More to the Story: Canadians Serve Around the World
History in Action

3.6 Fighting the War at Home
The Role of Government in Wartime
Feeding the Troops
Arming the Troops
More to the Story: National Prohibition Achieved
Enemies at Home
More to the Story: The Halifax Explosion
History in Action

3.7 The War and French-English Relations: The Conscription Crisis, 1917
More to the Story: Pacifism
More to the Story: French-English Strife Over Schools
People in History: Talbot Papineau
History in Action

3.8 Women and the First World War
War and the Suffrage Movement
History in Action

3.9 The Propaganda War
Posters to Persuade Enlistment
Posters to Appeal to Women
Posters to Encourage Votes for the Union
Government
Controlling the News
Music and Art
History in Action

3.10 Legacy of War
Canada in 1919
Treaty of Versailles
Wounded Soldiers Return
Canadian War Memorials
History in Action

4 CANADA IN THE 1920s
Introduction
Topics
Key Concepts

4.1 Postwar Canada: Economic and Social Unrest
Economic Adjustment
A New Social Outlook
Labour Unrest
More to the Story: The Russian Revolution and the “Red Scare”
The Winnipeg General Strike
More to the Story: Post-Winnipeg Strike Careers
History in Action

4.2 Economic Boom, Economic Problems
The Boom in Old and New Industries
Urban Manufacturing Centres
More to the Story: The Car—Symbol of Prosperity
The Farming Community: Uneven Prosperity
Economic Decline in the Maritimes
More to the Story: Decline in the Maritimes
History in Action

4.3 The Good Times of the Twenties
Good Times for Many Canadians
Evidence from the Past: Statistics on Canadian Prosperity, 1929
Leisure in the Twenties
People in History: The Group of Seven
The Movies
Women in the Twenties: Wider Opportunities
More to the Story: Prohibition and Rum-Running
History in Action

4.4 On the Outside of the Good Times
Barriers for Women
Exploited Children
Evidence from the Past: The Home Children
People in History: Charlotte Whitton
Intolerance in the 1920s
More to the Story: Black Porters
Native Peoples: Struggling for a Better Life
More to the Story: Two Views of Land in British Columbia
History in Action

4.5 The Politics of the Twenties
Postwar Political Movements: The United Farmers
The Progressive Party
More to the Story: Qualifications Under the Pension Act
The Maritime Rights Movement
Women and Politics
People in History: Agnes Macphail
The “Persons” Case
The King-Byng Crisis
History in Action

4.6 Canada and the World in the Twenties
People in History: Mary Riter Hamilton
Canada and Britain
More to the Story: The Statute of Westminster
Evidence from the Past: Public and Private Evidence
Canada and the United States
More to the Story: The Prime Minister
Comments on the President
History in Action

5 THE GREAT DEPRESSION OF THE 1930S
Introduction
Topics
Key Concepts

5.1 Economic Collapse
A Vulnerable Economy
Evidence from the Past: Stock Market Fall and Recovery, 1998
The Stock Market Crash of 1929
More to the Story: How the Stock Market Works
More to the Story: The Business Cycle
After the Crash
History in Action

5.2 Hard Times for Canadians
Devastation in the West
Evidence from the Past: The Dust Bowl of the 1930s
Depression in the Maritimes and British Columbia
Hard Times in the Cities
History in Action
5.3 The Human Face of the Depression
On the Move and Looking for Work
Evidence from the Past: Riding the Rails
History in Action

5.4 Tolerance and Intolerance During the Depression
Canadians Helping Canadians
Inequality and Intolerance
Immigration and Intolerance
More to the Story: The Struggle to Get into Canada
History in Action

5.5 Escaping the Worries of the Depression
The Movies
Newspapers and Magazines
Love Affair with the Radio
More to the Story: The Dionne Quintuplets
People in History: Aimee Semple McPherson
History in Action

5.6 Canadian Identity in the Thirties
Art as a Reflection of Canadian Life
People in History: Emily Carr
The Depression and Canadian Identity
American Influence and Canadian Identity
More to the Story: The National Film Board
History in Action

5.7 Fighting the Depression
Evidence from the Past: Voices of the Depression
First Political Responses
Private and Public Relief
More to the Story: Governed by Britain Again: Newfoundland Goes Broke
Relief Camps
More to the Story: Relief Payments
History in Action

5.8 The Politics of Discontent
The On-to-Ottawa Trek
More to the Story: Protests and Strikes in the 1930s
Bennett, the Conservatives, and the Depression
Radical Proposals for Ending the Depression
Canadians Reject Bennett
More to the Story: Bennett Names
People in History: Steve Brodie and Bloody Sunday
History in Action

5.9 New National Parties
The Communist Party
More to the Story: The Reconstruction Party
The CCF Party
People in History: James Shaver Woodsworth
History in Action

5.10 New Regional Parties
Social Credit
People in History: William Aberhart
Union Nationale
The End of the Depression
History in Action

6 Canada and the Second World War, 1939-1945
Introduction
Topics
Key Concepts

6.1 Lead-Up to War
The League of Nations
Canada and Isolation
The Manchurian Crisis
The Invasion of Abyssinia
The Canadian Proposal
Failure of the League
Formation of the Axis Powers
History in Action

6.2 Causes of the War
Non-Intervention and Appeasement on the Eve of War
The Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939, and the Failure of Non-Intervention
People in History: Norman Bethune
Lebensraum
Appeasement and the Munich Pact
Evidence from the Past: Mackenzie King and Appeasement
Fascism and Anti-Semitism
Evidence from the Past: A Teenager Meets the Holocaust
Fascism in Canada
History in Action

6.3 The War in Europe
Evidence from the Past: Sinking of the Athena
A New Kind of War
Canadian Soldiers and the Beginning of the War
Evidence from the Past: Canadians Move In
More to the Story: The United States Enters the War
More to the Story: The Soviet Union, Germany, and the Allies
The Dieppe Raid
The Italian Campaign
Evidence from the Past: A Soldier’s Story
Operation Overlord: D-Day, the Invasion of Normandy
People in History: James Gladstone
Women’s Rights
People in History: Ellen Fairclough
The Women’s Liberation Movement
History in Action

7.7 Quebec in Canada during the 1950s and 1960s
La Survivance
New Leaders in the 1950s
The Quiet Revolution: The 1960s
More to the Story: Maurice “the Rocket” Richard and Quebec Nationalism
The Separatist Movement
More to the Story: Charles de Gaulle
The Union Nationale and the Parti Québécois
History in Action

7.8 Canada and the Cold War from 1945 to 1969
The World at the End of the Second World War
More to the Story: Igor Gouzenko
Cold War Alliances: The North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Warsaw Pact
The Nuclear Factor
North American Air Defence System (NORAD)
More to the Story: Civilians Participate in NORAD Exercises
The Cuban Missile Crisis, October 1962, and Tensions with the Americans
Détente
The Cold War and the Everyday Lives of Canadians at Home
More to the Story: A Teenager’s View of the Cold War
Banning the Bomb
History in Action

7.9 From League of Nations to United Nations
Korea
The Suez Crisis: A Canadian Success
Cyprus: Three Decades of Failure
History in Action

7.10 Living in Canada in the 1950s and 1960s
Technology and Lifestyle
Television
Evidence from the Past: A New View of the World
The Car
Evidence from the Past: Worries about Teenagers and Cars
Youth Culture
More to the Story: Fashion in the Fifties and Sixties

8 People in History: “Rompin” Ronnie Hawkins
New Attitudes and Values
Evidence from the Past: Three Views of Protest
A Changed Society
People in History: Marshall McLuhan
History in Action

8.1 Political Background: The 1970s
Federal Politics—The Prime Ministers
Federal Politics—Continuity and Change
More to the Story: Majority and Minority Governments
Governing in the 1970s: A Liberal Decade
Federalism and Regionalism
Provincial Politics in the 1970s: Central and Eastern Canada
Provincial Politics in the 1970s: Western Canada
History in Action

8.2 Governing Canada in the 1970s
Trudeaumania
Trudeau’s Record
The Progressive Conservative Party
More to the Story: Image and Political Success
The Third Party: The New Democratic Party
Evidence from the Past: Trudeau’s Continuing Popularity
History in Action

8.3 A French-Speaking Island in an English-Speaking Ocean: Quebec in Crisis
The October Crisis, 1970
Trudeau, Quebec, and Bringing Home the Constitution
The Language Crisis
The Parti Québécois Comes to Power
People in History: René Lévesque
Growing Tensions
History in Action

8.4 The Economy in the 1970s
Economic Health in the Early 1970s
The Basis of Prosperity
Unemployment, Inflation, and the Oil Crisis
The Impact of Inflation
More to the Story: Cars and the Oil Crisis
Government Intervention in the Economy
A New Economic Era
History in Action

8.5 Women in the 1970s
The Royal Commission on the Status of Women
Evidence from the Past: The Royal Commission on the Status of Women
More to the Story: The Murdoch Case
The National Action Committee
International Women’s Year
Political Status of Women in the 1970s
People in History: Rosemary Brown
Women and the Work Force
History in Action

8.6 New Directions: Native Rights in the 1970s
The White Paper
The Red Paper
Aboriginal Rights and Land Claims
New Directions in the 1970s
History in Action

8.7 Canadian-American Relations
A Complex Relationship
Canadian–American Relations under Trudeau: FIRA
Not a Rubber-Stamp
History in Action

8.8 Canada in World Affairs
A New View of the World
The Trudeau Review
Canada’s Foreign Aid Commitment
CIDA
CUSO
Refugees
Canada’s Military Commitments
Trudeau and the World
History in Action

8.9 Living in Canada in the 1970s
Evidence from the Past: Rochdale College
Concerns about the Environment
People in History: David Suzuki and The Nature of Things
Physical Fitness and Health
Canadian Culture and Nationalism in the 1970s
Sports and Canadian Nationalism
Immigration and Citizenship in the 1970s
Evidence from the Past: Pier 21
History in Action

9 Canada in the 1980s and 1990s
Introduction
Topics
Key Concepts
9.1 A New Conservatism in the 1980s and 1990s
More to the Story: Conflicting Views
The Road to Neo-Conservatism in Canada
Pierre Trudeau, 1980–1984
Brian Mulroney, 1984–1993
Jean Chrétien, 1993–
Brief Moments: Short-Term Leaders
Joe Clark—Prime Minister for 205 days
John Turner—Prime Minister from 30 June to 13 September 1984
Kim Campbell—Prime Minister from 25 June to 4 November 1993
Jean Charest—Conservative Leader from 14 December 1993 to 3 April 1998
Two New National Parties
Lucien Bouchard and the Bloc Québécois
The Reform Party
History in Action

9.2 Referendums and Constitutional Change in the 1980s and 1990s
The Rules of the Game
The Quebec Referendum of 1980: The Will of the People
A Timeline for Bringing the Constitution Home
The Meech Lake Accord
The Collapse of Meech Lake
People in History: Elijah Harper
The Charlottetown Accord
Referendum 1995
Evidence from the Past: Differing Opinions After the Referendum
The Federal Government Takes a Stand
History in Action

9.3 The Canadian Economy in the 1980s and 1990s
The Global Economy
The Impact of Globalization on Canada
Canada and Free Trade
More to the Story: Pros and Cons of NAFTA
Trade in the Canadian Economy
Economic Troubles
Evidence from the Past: The Loonie’s Decline
As the Century Ended
More to the Story: CN: A 1990s Story
History in Action

9.4 Rights and Equity: Aboriginal Peoples in the 1980s and 1990s