The seminar will revolve around three moments in the history of medieval Jerusalem when the possession of the city changed hands: July 15, 1099; July 4, 1187 and March 17, 1229. The new rulers were, correspondingly, crusaders, Saladin and Emperor Frederick II. We will analyze primary sources, both Christian and Muslim, that make it possible for us to learn about these three events. We will also inscribe the events in the broader context of encounters between Christians, Muslims, and Jews during the crusading era, both on and off the battlefield. Some of the topics that we will discuss include sacred sites, development of military technology, diplomacy and everyday interactions.

REQUIREMENTS

[1] [5%] Presentation of one of the articles assigned for the class. You will be able to choose an article on the first day of class. The presentation should not be longer than five minutes. In your presentation you should, where applicable, refer to the following, in any order:
   (a) credentials of the author (place of employment? main research interests?)
   (b) the topic of the article
   (c) the argument of the article, if any
   (d) the evidence (primary sources) used in the article
   (e) the scholarly debate, if any, in which the author engages
   (f) any shortcomings of the article
   (g) any ideas about further research on the topic

[2] [5%] Research topic.
A one-paragraph summary of your topic to be submitted to your instructor. The summary should make clear the question that you will be asking in your paper. The research topic is due early in the semester, so you are free to change your mind later on and to take your research in a different direction.

[3] [5%] A brief introduction to the main primary source that you will be using. The source can be a text or an object (such as, for example, a building). The introduction should include the following:
(a) the name, the occupation and a short biography of the author, if known
(b) the date when the source was executed
(c) an overview of the source
(d) an explanation of how the source will be useful to you

[4] [5%] Annotated bibliography.
The bibliography should include seven secondary sources. Each item should be followed by a sentence explaining its relevance to your topic.

[5] [5%] Presentation of your research topic.
A five-minute presentation of your topic, in which you should refer to the following:
   (a) the question that you are asking
   (b) the answer that you are proposing
   (c) the primary source(s) that you are planning on using
   (d) the current state of research on your topic and any relevant scholarly debates
   (e) any intellectual challenges that you have encountered


[7] [5%] Peer Review. This should be a formal response to a classmate’s paper. It should provide a brief summary of the paper and suggestions for improvement. The peer review should be no more than 2 pages long. The peer reviewer will also be responsible for asking one question following the final presentation of his/her peer.

[8] [10%] Final Presentation.

[9] [40%] Final paper.

[10] [20%] Participation.

BOOKS REQUIRED FOR PURCHASE:

All other reading assignments will be available on-line. Please bring all of the readings that you have done for a seminar to the seminar (either paper or electronic format would be fine).

LATE ASSIGNMENTS:
Assignments submitted late will carry a penalty of - 5% per day for that assignment, excluding weekends. Thus, assignments submitted on Thursday after the seminar will get the maximum grade of 95%, those submitted on Friday will get the maximum grade of 90%, those submitted on Monday will get the maximum grade of 85%, etc. This applies to all of the assignments, including the rough drafts.

WRITING:
You can get help with your papers at the History Lab.

ACADEMIC HONESTY:
The University of Wisconsin considers academic honesty to be a very serious issue. I will always enforce the university policies on academic honesty. I suggest that you read carefully the following website dealing with the rules about plagiarism:

http://writing.wisc.edu/Handbook/QPA_plagiarism.html
If you have questions about plagiarism, please contact me. Further information about student codes of conduct is found here:
http://students.wisc.edu/saja/misconduct/UWS14.html#points

DISABILITY:
Disability guidelines for course accommodations are found at the UW McBurney Disability Resource Center site: http://www.mcburney.wisc.edu

WEEK 1 (January 19): Introduction.

WEEK 2 (January 26): Jerusalem and the Middle East on the Eve of the First Crusade.
Secondary sources. Read one of the following articles or chapters and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class.

WEEK 3 (February 2): Capture of Jerusalem by Crusaders on July 15, 1099.
Secondary sources. Read one of the following articles or chapters and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class. As you are reading, you should think about the following questions: What happened when crusaders took Jerusalem? How do we know?

WEEK 4 (February 9): Life in the Kingdom of Jerusalem.
INTRODUCTION TO THE PRIMARY SOURCE DUE (print out and submit to your instructor before the beginning of the seminar)

Primary source: Usamah ibn Munqidh, Book of Contemplation: Islam, The Crusades, and the East (London, 2008). Read the following selections: from “Jum’a Accused of Cowardice” to “One Frankish Knight Routs Four Muslim Horsemen” (75-80); “Digression” (83); “Relief after Misfortune” and “Usama Ransoms Muslim Captives at Acre” (92-95); “Examples of God’s Benevolence” (105-108); “Digression” (115-117); “A Marvel of Destiny” (125-126); from “A Frankish Woman Fights Back” to “Franks that are Acclimatized are Better” (141-154); “At the Tomb of St. Jon the Baptist near Nablus” (253-254).

Secondary sources. Read one of the following articles and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class.

WEEK 5 (February 16): Military History of the Kingdom of Jerusalem.

Secondary sources. Read one of the following articles and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class.

WEEK 6 (February 23): The Conquest of Jerusalem by Saladin in 1187.
ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY DUE (print out and submit to your instructor before the beginning of the seminar)
For background information, consult the following:

WEEK 7 (March 1): “Kingdom of Heaven”
RESEARCH TOPIC DUE (print out and submit to your instructor before the beginning of the seminar)
- Watch “Kingdom of Heaven” at home.
- Come up with a list of 10 errors (you will not be turning it in).
- Read two of the following articles and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class.


WEEK 8 (March 8):
PRESENTATIONS OF YOUR TOPIC

WEEK 9 (March 15): Jerusalem Won and Lost Again
Secondary Sources. Read one of the following chapters and be prepared to give a two-minute summary during class:

WEEK 10 (March 22): SPRING BREAK

WEEK 11 (March 29): INDIVIDUAL MEETINGS WITH INSTRUCTOR

WEEK 12: (April 5): INDIVIDUAL MEETINGS WITH INSTRUCTOR
WEEK 13: (April 12): ROUGH DRAFTS DUE
E-mail one copy of your rough draft to your instructor and another to your peer-reviewer.
WEEK 14: (April 19): PEER-REVIEWS DUE
E-mail one copy of your comments to me and another to your peer.
WEEK 15: (April 26): PRESENTATIONS
WEEK 16 (May 3): PRESENTATIONS

May 6, 5:00 pm: FINAL DRAFTS DUE (in my mailbox or under the door of my office).
In the first major clash between the Crusaders and Muslims, Turkish forces crushed the invading Europeans at Cibotus. Another group of Crusaders, led by the notorious Count Emicho, carried out a series of massacres of Jews in various towns in the Rhineland in 1096, drawing widespread outrage and causing a major crisis in Jewish-Christian relations. After Louis and Conrad managed to assemble their armies at Jerusalem, they decided to attack the Syrian stronghold of Damascus with an army of some 50,000 (the largest Crusader force yet). Damascus’s ruler was forced to call on Nur al-Din, Zangi’s successor in Mosul, for aid. The Crusades: A Complete History: History Today. The Crusades: LordsAndLadies.org. Crusades: New Advent. The First Crusade: A Brie has been added to your Cart. Add to Cart. Buy Now. Jay Rubenstein (Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley) is professor of history at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville. He specializes in the intellectual, cultural, and spiritual worlds of Europe in the Middle Ages, with areas of focus in the eleventh and twelfth centuries in England, France, and the Crusader settlements. Verified Purchase. Great crisp book detailing historic facts without being a ton of bricks and boring. Read more.