

**Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP)**  
**Bibliography**  
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Armenia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Belarus, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
China, People's Republic of, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
Croatia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
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Japan Economic Newswire  
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PDF | This article introduces the Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP) dataset. We begin by describing the rationale for collecting the | Find, read and cite all the research you need on ResearchGate.Â that are specifically directed outwards against nonmembers (Snyder, 1997, pps. 4, 6). Kann (1976, p. 611) regards alliances as distinct from "ententes, nonaggression." ATOP obligation categories are not mutually exclusive; a single treaty. may be both a defense pact and a neutrality pact. We do not subsume "lower" types. Committed to the fulfillment of their obligations under Article VI of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons of July 1, 1968, and to the achievement of the historic goal of freeing humanity from the nuclear threat, Expressing strong support for on-going global efforts in non-proliferationÂ Desiring to create a mechanism for verifying compliance with the obligations under this Treaty, adapted, simplified, and made less costly in comparison to the Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms of July 31, 1991, hereinafter referred to as the START Treaty Treaty. contains no provisions which are. capable of creating individual rights. which national courts must protect. 6. Article 93 of the EEC. Treaty. conÂ. tains no provisions which are capÂ. able of creating individual rights. which national courts must protect.Â capable of producing direct effects on the relations between Member. States and individuals. Such an. obligation becomes an integral part. of the legal system of the Member. States, and thus forms part of their.